

## CONTENTS

NOTATION .....	ix
ENGLISH/METRIC AND METRIC/ENGLISH EQUIVALENTS .....	xi
APPENDIX A: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, Interim Wind Energy Development Policy .....	A-1
APPENDIX B: National Renewable Energy Laboratory Estimates of Wind Energy Resources on BLM-Administered Lands .....	B-1
B.1 Maximum Potential Development Scenario .....	B-3
B.1.1 Wind Resources .....	B-3
B.1.2 GIS Data .....	B-4
B.1.3 Screening Criteria .....	B-4
B.1.3.1 Land Exclusions.....	B-6
B.1.3.2 Wind Resource Screening Criterion .....	B-6
B.2 WinDS Model Analyses.....	B-6
B.2.1 Background.....	B-7
B.2.2 Model Description .....	B-7
B.2.2.1 Structure.....	B-7
B.2.2.2 Objective Function.....	B-10
B.2.2.3 Constraints .....	B-11
B.2.2.4 Variables .....	B-13
B.2.3 Standard Assumptions .....	B-14
B.2.4 WinDS Model Application for Wind Energy Development PEIS.....	B-15
B.3 References for Appendix B .....	B-16
APPENDIX C: Proposed Land Use Plan Amendments under the Wind Energy Development Programmatic Environmental Impact Statement.....	C-1
APPENDIX D: Wind Energy Technology Overview .....	D-1
D.1 Important Terms and Conventions .....	D-3
D.2 Wind Energy .....	D-3
D.3 Extracting the Power of the Wind.....	D-4
D.3.1 Characterizing Candidate Sites and Site Selection.....	D-6
D.3.2 Other Factors in Site Selection .....	D-8
D.4 Wind Turbine Technologies.....	D-8
D.5 Important Concepts of Modern HAWT Operation .....	D-12
D.5.1 Power Coefficients.....	D-12
D.5.2 Turbine Power Curves .....	D-14
D.5.3 Capacity Factors .....	D-16

## CONTENTS (Cont.)

D.5.4	Rotor Tip Speed and Tip Speed Ratio .....	D-16
D.5.5	Blade Length and Tower Height.....	D-18
D.5.6	Grid Interconnection Issues .....	D-19
D.5.7	Variable versus Fixed Rotor Rotation .....	D-21
D.5.8	Micrositing and Site Development .....	D-22
D.6	Commercial Wind Energy Industry Profiles .....	D-24
D.7	Wind Energy Technology Research and Development .....	D-33
D.7.1	Industry-Sponsored Research and Development.....	D-33
D.7.2	Government-Sponsored Research and Development .....	D-35
D.8	Testing and Verification Programs .....	D-37
D.9	Standards and Certifications.....	D-38
D.10	Impacting Factors Related to Reasonably Foreseeable Site Development Activities.....	D-39
D.11	References for Appendix D.....	D-41
APPENDIX E:	Federal and State Regulatory Requirements Potentially Applicable to Wind Energy Projects .....	E-1
APPENDIX F:	Ecoregions of the 11 Western States and Distribution by Ecoregion of Wind Energy Resources on BLM-Administered Lands within Each State .....	F-1
F.1	Descriptions of the Ecoregions .....	F-3
F.1.1	Coast Range .....	F-3
F.1.2	Puget Lowland .....	F-3
F.1.3	Willamette Valley .....	F-5
F.1.4	Cascades .....	F-5
F.1.5	Sierra Nevada.....	F-5
F.1.6	Southern and Central California Chaparral and Oak Woodlands.....	F-5
F.1.7	Central California Valley.....	F-6
F.1.8	Southern California Mountains.....	F-6
F.1.9	Eastern Cascades Slopes and Foothills.....	F-6
F.1.10	Columbia Plateau.....	F-6
F.1.11	Blue Mountains.....	F-6
F.1.12	Snake River Plain .....	F-7
F.1.13	Central Basin and Range .....	F-7
F.1.14	Mojave Basin and Range .....	F-7
F.1.15	Northern Rockies .....	F-7
F.1.16	Idaho Batholith .....	F-8
F.1.17	Middle Rockies .....	F-8
F.1.18	Wyoming Basin .....	F-8
F.1.19	Wasatch and Uinta Mountains.....	F-8

## CONTENTS (Cont.)

F.1.20	Colorado Plateaus .....	F-9
F.1.21	Southern Rockies .....	F-9
F.1.22	Arizona/New Mexico Plateau.....	F-9
F.1.23	Arizona/New Mexico Mountains .....	F-10
F.1.24	Chihuahuan Deserts .....	F-10
F.1.25	Western High Plains .....	F-10
F.1.26	Southwestern Tablelands .....	F-10
F.1.27	Canadian Rockies .....	F-10
F.1.28	Northwestern Glaciated Plains .....	F-11
F.1.29	Northwestern Great Plains.....	F-11
F.1.30	North Cascades .....	F-11
F.1.31	Klamath Mountains .....	F-11
F.1.32	Madrean Archipelago .....	F-12
F.1.33	Northern Basin and Range.....	F-12
F.1.34	Sonoran Basin and Range.....	F-12
F.2	Distribution of Wind Energy Resources .....	F-12
F.3	References for Appendix F .....	F-13

## TEXT BOXES

Understanding Atmospheric Motion.....	D-5
About AWEA .....	D-25

## FIGURES

B-1	Wind Resource Distribution Map .....	B-5
B-2	Regions within WinDS.....	B-10
B-3	Index Map Showing Locations of Field Office Boundaries in Arizona .....	B-19
B-4	Index Map Showing Locations of Field Office Boundaries in California .....	B-27
B-5	Index Map Showing Locations of Field Office Boundaries in Colorado .....	B-43
B-6	Index Map Showing Locations of Field Office Boundaries in Idaho .....	B-59
B-7	Index Map Showing Locations of Field Office Boundaries in Montana .....	B-71

## **FIGURES (Cont.)**

B-8	Index Map Showing Locations of Field Office Boundaries in Nevada .....	B-79
B-9	Index Map Showing Locations of Field Office Boundaries in New Mexico.....	B-87
B-10	Index Map Showing Locations of Field Office Boundaries in Oregon .....	B-95
B-11	Index Map Showing Locations of Field Office Boundaries in Utah.....	B-119
B-12	Index Map Showing Locations of Field Office Boundaries in Washington .....	B-131
B-13	Index Map Showing Locations of Field Office Boundaries in Wyoming .....	B-135
D-1	Wind Resource Distribution Map for the 48 Contiguous United States .....	D-7
D-2	Great Plains Windmill.....	D-9
D-3	Examples of VAWTs .....	D-11
D-4	Typical Front-Facing or Upwind HAWT.....	D-12
D-5	Major Components of a Modern HAWT .....	D-13
D-6	U.S. Installed Capacity for 1981 through 2003.....	D-26
D-7	Wind Energy Projects in the United States .....	D-27
D-8	Lattice-Type Wind Turbine Tower in South Dakota .....	D-34
F-1	Ecoregions of the 11 Western States.....	F-4
F-2	Distribution of BLM-Administered Lands with Medium to High Wind Potential across Ecoregions in Arizona.....	F-15
F-3	Distribution of BLM-Administered Lands with Medium to High Wind Potential across Ecoregions in Washington .....	F-16
F-4	Distribution of BLM-Administered Lands with Medium to High Wind Potential across Ecoregions in Oregon.....	F-17
F-5	Distribution of BLM-Administered Lands with Medium to High Wind Potential across Ecoregions in California and Nevada .....	F-18

## **FIGURES (Cont.)**

F-6	Distribution of BLM-Administered Lands with Medium to High Wind Potential across Ecoregions in Idaho .....	F-19
F-7	Distribution of BLM-Administered Lands with Medium to High Wind Potential across Ecoregions in Montana .....	F-20
F-8	Distribution of BLM-Administered Lands with Medium to High Wind Potential across Ecoregions in Wyoming.....	F-21
F-9	Distribution of BLM-Administered Lands with Medium to High Wind Potential across Ecoregions in Utah.....	F-22
F-10	Distribution of BLM-Administered Lands with Medium to High Wind Potential across Ecoregions in Colorado.....	F-23
F-11	Distribution of BLM-Administered Lands with Medium to High Wind Potential across Ecoregions in New Mexico.....	F-24

## **TABLES**

B-1	Wind Power Classification.....	B-4
B-2	Land Exclusion Criteria Used in the WinDS Model.....	B-9
B-3	Base-Case R&D-Driven Wind Costs and Performance .....	B-15
B-4	Primary Data in the WinDS Base Case and PEIS Analysis .....	B-16
C-1	Proposed Changes and Rationales for Land Use Plan Amendments .....	C-4
D-1	Wind Energy Projects Installed in 2003.....	D-28
D-2	Specifications for Wind Turbines Installed in 2003.....	D-31
D-3	International Wind Turbine Standards .....	D-38
E-1	Wind Energy Project Siting.....	E-4
E-2	Land Use .....	E-5
E-3	Floodplains and Wetlands .....	E-6

## **TABLES (Cont.)**

E-4	Water Bodies and Wastewater .....	E-7
E-5	Groundwater, Drinking Water, and Water Rights.....	E-8
E-6	Source Water Protection.....	E-9
E-7	Cultural Resources .....	E-10
E-8	Wildlife.....	E-11
E-9	Air Quality.....	E-12
E-10	Noise.....	E-13
E-11	Hazardous Materials.....	E-14
E-12	Pesticides and Noxious Weeds.....	E-15
E-13	Solid Waste .....	E-16
E-14	Hazardous Waste and Polychlorinated Biphenyls .....	E-17