

8 REFERENCES

ABC Wind Company, LLC, undated, *Draft, Draft, Draft, Draft Plan of Development for the ABC Wind Generating Facility*.

ACGIH (American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists), 2001, *Documentation of the Threshold Limit Values for Physical Agents*, 7th ed., Cincinnati, Ohio.

AGFD (Arizona Game and Fish Department), 2001, *Wildlife 2006, The Arizona Game and Fish Department's Wildlife Management Program Strategic Plan for the Years 2001–2006*, Phoenix, Ariz., Jan. 22. Available at http://www.gf.state.az.us/pdfs/inside_azgfd/06_strategic_plan.pdf.

AGFD, 2003, "Species in the Arizona HDMS, Listed Alphabetically by Taxon, by Scientific Name," table in *Arizona's Natural Heritage Program: Heritage Data Management Systems (HDMS)*, Jan. Available at http://www.azgfd.com/w_c/edits/species_concern.shtml. Accessed March 25, 2004.

Ahlborn, A., et al., 2001, "Review of the Epidemiologic Literature on EMF and Health," *Environmental Health Perspectives* 109 (Supplement 6):911–933.

AirNav.com., 2004, *Database for Public Use Airports in the United States*. Available at <http://www.airnav.com/airports/us>. Accessed April 9, 2004.

ALL Consulting and Montana Board of Oil and Gas Conservation, 2002, *Handbook on Best Management Practices and Mitigation Strategies for Coal Bed Methane in the Montana Portion of the Powder River Basin*, prepared by ALL Consulting, Tulsa, Okla., and the Montana Board of Oil and Gas Conservation, Billings, Mont., for the U.S. Department of Energy, National Petroleum Technology Office, Tulsa, Okla., April. Available at <http://www.bogc.dnrc.state.mt.us/website/mtcbm/pdf/BMPhandbookfinal.pdf>.

Allen, G.T., and P. Ramirez, 1990, "A Review of Bird Deaths on Barbed-Wire Fences," *Wilson Bulletin* 102(3):553–558.

Anderson, G.S., and U.J. Kurze, 1992, "Outdoor Sound Propagation," in *Noise and Vibration Control Engineering: Principles and Applications*, L.L. Beranek and I.L. Vér (editors), John Wiley & Sons, Inc., New York, N.Y.

APLIC (Avian Power Line Interaction Committee), 1996, *Suggested Practices for Raptor Protection on Power Lines: The State of the Art in 1996*, Edison Electric Institute/Raptor Research Foundation, Washington, D.C.

APLIC and USFWS (U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service), 2005, *Avian Protection Plan (APP) Guidelines*, April. Available at <http://migratorybirds.fws.gov/issues/APP/AVIAN%20PROTECTION%20PLAN%20FINAL%204%2019%202005.pdf>

ASM (American Society of Mammalogists), 2004a, *Mammals of Oregon*. Available at <http://www.mammalsociety.org/statelists/ormammals.html>. Accessed April 12, 2004.

ASM, 2004b, *Mammals of Washington*. Available at <http://www.mammalsociety.org/statelists/wamammals.html>. Accessed March 31, 2004.

AusWEA (Australian Wind Energy Association), 2002, *Best Practice Guidelines for Implementation of Wind Energy Projects in Australia*, Australian Greenhouse Office, March. Available at <http://www.auswea.com.au/downloads/AusWEAGuidelines.pdf>. Accessed April 2004.

AWEA (American Wind Energy Association), 2004, *Wind Energy and the Environment, Wind Web Tutorial*. Available at http://www.awea.org/pubs/tutorial/wwt_environment.html. Accessed August 13, 2004.

Bailey, R.G., 1995, *Descriptions of the Ecoregions of the United States* (map), Miscellaneous Publication No. 1391, 2nd ed., U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Washington, D.C. Available at http://www.fs.fed.us/land/ecosysmgmt/ecoreg1_home.html.

Barbour, M.G., et al., 1980, *Terrestrial Plant Ecology*, Benjamin/Cummings Publishing Company, Inc., Menlo Park, Calif.

Bat Conservation International, 2002a, *Bat Species: U.S. Bats*. Available at <http://www.batcon.org/discover/species/usspecies.html>. Accessed April 12, 2004.

Bat Conservation International, 2002b, *U.S. Bats by State — Arizona*. Available at <http://www.batcon.org/discover/species/az.html>. Accessed April 12, 2004.

Bat Conservation International, 2002c, *U.S. Bats by State — Montana*. Available at <http://www.batcon.org/discover/species/mt.html>. Accessed April 12, 2004.

Beck, A.M., and R.J. Vogel, 1972, "The Effects of Spring Burning on Rodent Populations in a Brush Prairie Savanna," *Journal of Mammalogy* 53:336–346.

Belnap, J., et al., 2001, *Biological Soil Crusts: Ecology and Management*, Technical Reference 1730-2, prepared for the U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, National Science and Technology Center, Denver, Colo.

Bevanger, K., 1994, "Three Questions on Energy Transmission and Avian Mortality," *Fauna norv. Ser. C, Cinclus* 17:107–114.

Birdnature.com, 2004, *North American Migration Pathways* (map). Available at <http://www.birdnature.com/flyways.html>. Accessed April 9, 2004.

Bisbee, D.W., 2003, "NEPA Review of Offshore Wind Farms: Ensuring Emission Reduction Benefits Outweigh Visual Impacts," *Environmental Affairs* 31(2):349–3984.

BLM (Bureau of Land Management), 1984, *Visual Resource Management*, BLM Manual Handbook 8400, Release 8-24, U.S. Department of the Interior.

BLM, 1985, *BLM Manual 9113, Roads*, Release 9-247, U.S. Department of the Interior, June.

BLM, 1986a, *Visual Resource Inventory*, BLM Manual Handbook 8410-1, Release 8-28, U.S. Department of the Interior, Jan. 17.

BLM, 1986b, *Visual Resource Contrast Rating*, BLM Manual Handbook 8431-1, Release 8-30, U.S. Department of the Interior, Jan. 17.

BLM, 1995, *Final Environmental Impact Statement, KENETECH/Pacific Corp. Windpower Project*, prepared by Mariah Associates, Inc., Laramie, Wyo., for Rawlins District Office, Rawlins, Wyo., Aug.

BLM, 1997, *Record of Decision, SEAWEST/PacifiCorp Windpower Project*, Rights-of-Way Grants WYW-130382, WYW-130929, and WYW-136588, prepared by Rawlins District Office, Rawlins, Wyo., July.

BLM, 1998, 8270 — *Paleontological Resource Management*, Release 8-68, U.S. Department of the Interior, July 13.

BLM, 1999, *California Desert Conservation Plan, as Amended*, California Desert District Office, Riverside, Calif.

BLM, 2000, *Bureau of Land Management Strategic Plan FY 2000–2005*. Available at <http://www.blm.gov/nhp/info/stratplan/strat0105.pdf>. Accessed July 12, 2004.

BLM, 2001, *Manual 6840 — Special Status Species Management*, Release No. 6-121, U.S. Department of the Interior.

BLM, 2002a, “Instruction Memorandum No. 2003-020, Interim Wind Energy Development Policy,” issued by the Director of the Bureau of Land Management, Washington, D.C., Oct. 16.

BLM, 2002b, *Handbook H-1601-1 — Land Use Planning Handbook*, Release 1-1675, U.S. Department of the Interior.

BLM, 2003a, *2003 Public Rewards from Public Lands, Arizona*. Available at <http://www.blm.gov/nhp/pubs/rewards/2003/az.htm>. Accessed April 9, 2004.

BLM, 2003b, *2003 Public Rewards from Public Lands, California*. Available at <http://www.blm.gov/nhp/pubs/rewards/2003/ca.htm>. Accessed April 9, 2004.

BLM, 2003c, *2003 Public Rewards from Public Lands, Colorado*. Available at <http://www.blm.gov/nhp/pubs/rewards/2003/co.htm>. Accessed April 9, 2004.

BLM, 2003d, *2003 Public Rewards from Public Lands, Idaho*. Available at <http://www.blm.gov/nhp/pubs/rewards/2003/id.htm>. Accessed April 9, 2004.

BLM, 2003e, *2003 Public Rewards from Public Lands, Montana*. Available at <http://www.blm.gov/nhp/pubs/rewards/2003/mt.htm>. Accessed April 9, 2004.

BLM, 2003f, *2003 Public Rewards from Public Lands, Nevada*. Available at <http://www.blm.gov/nhp/pubs/rewards/2003/nv.htm>. Accessed April 9, 2004.

BLM, 2003g, *2003 Public Rewards from Public Lands, New Mexico*. Available at <http://www.blm.gov/nhp/pubs/rewards/2003/nm.htm>. Accessed April 9, 2004.

BLM, 2003h, *2003 Public Rewards from Public Lands, Oregon/Washington*. Available at <http://www.blm.gov/nhp/pubs/rewards/2003/or.htm>. Accessed April 9, 2004.

BLM, 2003i, *2003 Public Rewards from Public Lands, Utah*. Available at <http://www.blm.gov/nhp/pubs/rewards/2003/ut.htm>. Accessed April 9, 2004.

BLM, 2003j, *2003 Public Rewards from Public Lands, Wyoming*. Available at <http://www.blm.gov/nhp/pubs/rewards/2003/wy.htm>. Accessed April 9, 2004.

BLM, 2003k, *Wind Energy in the San Geronio Pass Area*, Palm Springs-South Coast Field Office, Calif. Available at <http://www.ca.blm.gov/palmsprings/windenergy.html>. Accessed May 7, 2004.

BLM, 2003l, "Areas of Critical Environmental Concern (ACEC)," Chapter 11 of *Bakersfield Field Office Resource Management Plan*. Available at <http://www.ca.blm.gov/bakersfield/bkformp/rmpacec.htm>. Accessed July 16, 2004.

BLM, 2004a, *BLM Visual Resources Management, Design Techniques*. Available at <http://www.blm.gov/nstc/VRM/destech.html>. Accessed April 2004.

BLM, 2004b, *Best Management Practices (BMPs) for Fluid Minerals — Part 1: Introduction — Why Best Management Practices?*, Fluid Minerals Group, Washington, D.C. Available at http://www.blm.gov/nhp/300/wo310/O&G/Ops/WO_BMPs_Part_1_Introduction.pdf.

BLM, 2004c, *Best Management Practices (BMPs) for Fluid Minerals — Part 3: Reducing Impacts to Visual Resources*, Fluid Minerals Group, Washington, D.C. Available at http://www.blm.gov/nhp/300/wo310/O&G/Ops/WO_BMPs_Part_3_Visual.pdf.

BLM, 2004d, *Visual Resource Management (VRM) for Fluid Minerals: Best Management Practices: Better Ways for Achieving Better Results*, interactive satellite training class, BLM National Training Center, Phoenix, Ariz., April 29. Available at http://www.ntc.blm.gov/coming_events/ce-277.html.

BLM, 2004e, *Best Management Practices (BMPs) for Fluid Minerals*, Parts 1–4. Available at http://www.blm.gov/nhp/300/wo310/oil_patch/. Accessed April 2004.

BLM, 2004f, *Summary Report of Scoping Comments Received on the Bureau of Land Management Wind Energy Development Programmatic Environmental Impact Statement*, prepared by Argonne National Laboratory, Argonne, Ill., for Bureau of Land Management, Lands and Realty Group, Washington, D.C., Jan.

BLM, 2004g, *National Sage-Grouse Habitat Conservation Strategy*, U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, Washington, D.C., Nov.

BLM 2005a, *Interim Offsite Compensatory Mitigation for Oil, Gas, Geothermal and Energy Rights-of-Way Authorizations*, Instruction Memorandum No. 2005-069, Washington, D.C., Feb.

BLM, 2005b, *Working Together for Healthy Lands and Thriving Communities, 2004 Annual Report*, Bureau of Land Management, Public Affairs, Washington, D.C.

BLM, 2005c, *National Land Conservation System*. Available at <http://www.blm.gov/nlcs>. Accessed January 28, 2005.

BLMCA (Bureau of Land Management, California State Office), 2004, *Update of the California-BLM Sensitive Species List, Instruction Memorandum No. CA-2004*, Sacramento, Calif., April.

BLMCO (Bureau of Land Management, Colorado State Office), 2000, *Colorado BLM State Director's Sensitive Species List (Animals and Plants)*, Denver, Colo., June. Available at http://www.co.blm.gov/botany/sens_species.htm. Accessed April 20, 2004.

BLMID (Bureau of Land Management, Idaho State Office), 2004, *Endangered, Threatened, and Special Status Plants and Animals*, Boise, Idaho. Available at http://www.id.blm.gov/whatwedo/spec_status.htm. Accessed April 20, 2004.

BLMNV (Bureau of Land Management, Nevada State Office), 2003, *Nevada BLM Sensitive Species*, Reno, Nev. Available at <http://www.nv.blm.gov/wildlife/wildlife.htm>. Accessed April 20, 2004.

BLMUT (Bureau of Land Management, Utah State Office), 2003, *New Sensitive Plant Species List*, Instruction Memorandum No. UT 2003-027, Salt Lake City, Utah, Jan.

BLMWY (Bureau of Land Management, Wyoming State Office), 2002, *BLM Wyoming Sensitive Species Policy and List*, Cheyenne, Wyo., Sept. 20. Available at <http://www.wy.blm.gov/botany/status.htm>. Accessed April 21, 2004.

BLMWY, 2004, *Rawlins Field Office, Wind Energy*, Wyoming Wind Energy Project. Available at <http://www.wy.blm.gov/rfo/wind.htm>.

BPA (Bonneville Power Administration), 1993, *Electrical and Biological Effects of Transmission Lines*, U.S. Department of Energy, Portland, Ore.

BPA, 1996, *Electrical and Biological Effects of Transmission Lines: A Review*, U.S. Department of Energy, Portland, Ore., Dec.

Brain, et al., 2003, "Childhood Leukemia: Electric and Magnetic Fields as Possible Risk Factors," *Environmental Health Perspectives* 7: 962–970.

Brattstrom, B.H., and M.C. Bondello, 1983, "Effects of Off-Road Vehicle Noise on Desert Vertebrates, pp. 167–206 in *Environmental Effects of Off-Road Vehicles, Impacts and Management in Arid Region*, R.H. Webb and H.G. Wilshire (editors), Springer-Verlag, New York, N.Y. (as cited in Larkin 1996).

Braun, C.E., 1998, "Sage-Grouse Declines in Western North America: What Are the Problems?," in *Proceedings of the Western Association of State Fish and Wildlife Agencies* 67:134–144.

Brooks, M.L., and D.A. Pyke, 2001, "Invasive Plants and Fire in the Deserts of North America," pp. 1-14 in *Proceedings of the Invasive Species Workshop: The Role of Fire in the Control and Spread of Invasive Species*, K.E.M. Galley, and T.P. Wilson (editors), Fire Conference 2000: The First National Congress on Fire Ecology, Prevention, and Management, Miscellaneous Publication No. 11, Tall Timbers Research Station, Tallahassee, Fla.

Brown, B.T., et al., 1999, "The Influence of Weapons-Testing Noise on Bald Eagle Behavior," *Journal of Raptor Research* 33:227–232.

Burton, A.L., 1997, "Landscape with Wind Farms: A View from Mid-Wales," in *Wind Energy Conversion 1996, Proceedings of the 18th British Wind Energy Association Conference*, Exeter University, England, Sept. 25–27, 1996.

Burton, T., et al., 2001, *Wind Energy Handbook*, John Wiley & Sons, Inc., Chichester, United Kingdom.

BWEA (British Wind Energy Association), 1994, *Best Practice Guidelines for Wind Energy Development*, London, England, Nov. Available at <http://www.bwea.com/pdf/bpg.pdf>.

BWEA, 2004, *Feasibility of Mitigating the Effects of Wind Farms on Primary Radar*, Project Summary W/14/00623. Available at http://www.bwea.com/aviation/ams_report.html. Accessed April 16, 2004.

C.C. Jensen Group, 2004, home page. Available at <http://www.cjc.dk>.

CDFG (California Department of Fish and Game), 2004a, *State and Federally Listed Endangered, Threatened, and Rare Plants of California*, Habitat Conservation Division, Wildlife and Habitat Data Analysis Branch, California Natural Diversity Database, Jan. Available at <http://www.dfg.ca.gov/whdab/html/cnddb.html>. Accessed March 25, 2004.

CDFG, 2004b, *State and Federally Listed Endangered and Threatened Animals of California*, Habitat Conservation Division, Wildlife and Habitat Data Analysis Branch, California Natural Diversity Database, Jan. Available at <http://www.dfg.ca.gov/whdab/html/cnddb.html>. Accessed March 25, 2004.

CDW (Colorado Division of Wildlife), 2003, *Colorado Listing of Endangered, Threatened, and Wildlife Species of Special Concern*, Colorado Division of Wildlife, Species Conservation, Denver, Colo. Available at http://wildlife.state.co.us/species_cons/list.asp. Accessed April 20, 2004.

CDW, 2004, *Checklist of Colorado Mammals*, Colorado Division of Wildlife, Education. Available at <http://wildlife.state.co.us/Education/mammalsguide/checklist.asp>. Accessed April 5, 2004.

CEC (Commission for Environmental Cooperation), 1997, *Ecological Regions of North America*, Communication and Public Outreach Department of the Commission for Environmental Cooperation Secretariat, Montreal, Canada.

CEQ (Council on Environmental Quality), 1997a, *Considering Cumulative Effects under the National Environmental Policy Act*, Washington, D.C., Jan.

CEQ, 1997b, *Environmental Justice Guidance under the National Environmental Policy Act*, Executive Office of the President, Washington, D.C., Dec. Available at <http://www.whitehouse.gov/CEQ/>.

Clark, J.R., 2000, "Service Guidance on the Siting, Construction, Operation, and Decommissioning of Communication Towers," personal communication from Clark (Director, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Washington, D.C.) to Regional Directors (U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service), Sept. 14. Available at <http://migratorybirds.fws.gov/issues/towers/comtow.html>. Accessed April 15, 2004.

CNHP (Colorado Natural Heritage Program), 2004, *Species Tracking Lists*, Colorado State - University, Fort Collins, Colo. Available at <http://www.cnhp.colostate.edu/list.html>. Accessed April 20, 2004.

Cole, D.N., 1995, "Disturbance of Natural Vegetation by Camping: Experimental Applications of Low-Level Stress," *Environmental Management* 19(3):405-416.

Coleman, J.S., and S.A. Temple, 1996, "On the Prowl," *Wisconsin Natural Resources Magazine*, Dec. Available at <http://www.wnrmag.com/stories/1996/dec96/cats.htm>. Accessed April 14, 2004.

Colorado Field Ornithologists, 2004, *Colorado State Bird List*, updated Feb. 2004. Available at <http://www.cfo-link.org/leadpage.html>. Accessed April 5, 2004.

Colorado Herpetological Society, 2003, *Guide to the Reptiles and Amphibians of Colorado*. Available at <http://coloherp.org/geo/sciindex.php>. Accessed April 4, 2004.

Compositesworld, 2003, "IsoTruss Offers Amazing Strength and Material Savings," *High-Performance Composites*, July. Available at <http://www.compositesworld.com>.

Connelly, J.W., et al., 2000, "Guidelines to Manage Sage Grouse Populations and Their Habitats," *Wildlife Society Bulletin* 28(4):967–985.

Cowover, B., and M. Dawson-Powell, 2003, "Great American Landscapes: Scenic Preservation in Our Nation's Backyard," in *Scenic America. 2003. Scenic Solutions: Design and Methods for America the Beautiful*, CD prepared by Scenic America and the USDA, Natural Resources Conservation Service, Scenic America, Washington, D.C.

Cox, C., 2004, "From Snack Bars to Rebar: How Project Development Boosted Local Businesses Up and Down the Wind Energy 'Supply Chain' in Lamar, Colorado," paper presented at the Global Wind Power 2004 Conference, Chicago, Ill., March.

CRS (Center for Resource Solutions), 2004, *Green Pricing Accreditation Initiative, Frequently Asked Questions*. Available at <http://www.resource-solutions.org/G-PFAQs/2noisyturbines.htm>. Accessed April 16, 2004.

Curry, D., and P. Kerlinger, 2004a, *What Kills Birds?* Curry & Kerlinger, LLC, McLean, Va., and Cape May Point, N.J. Available at <http://www.currykerlinger.com/birds.htm>. Accessed Feb. 10, 2004.

Curry, D., and P. Kerlinger, 2004b, *Wind Power and Bird Strikes*, Curry & Kerlinger, LLC, McLean, Va., and Cape May Point, N.J. Available at <http://www.currykerlinger.com/studies.htm>. Accessed April 22, 2004.

Dahl, T.E., 1990, *Wetland Losses in the United States 1780's to 1980's*, U.S. Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service, Washington, D.C. Available at <http://www.npwrc.usgs.gov/resource/othrdata/wetloss/wetloss.htm>. Accessed April 15, 2004.

DeBlase, A.F., and J.B. Cope, 1967, "An Indiana Bat Impaled on Barbed Wire," *The American Midland Naturalist* 77(1):238.

Defenders of Wildlife, 2004, *Renewable Energy Wind Energy Resources Principles and Recommendations*, Washington, D.C. Available at <http://www.defenders.org/habitat/renew/wind.html>. Accessed Feb. 9, 2004.

Delany, D.K., et al., 1999, "Effects of Helicopter Noise on Mexican Spotted Owls," *Journal of Wildlife Management* 63(1):60–76.

DOE (U.S. Department of Energy), 1983, *Energy Technology Characterizations Handbook, Environmental Pollution and Control Factors*, Washington, D.C.

DOE, 2004a, *Annual Energy Outlook 2004 with Projections to 2005*, DOE/EIA-0383 (2004), prepared by Energy Information Administration, Washington, D.C., Jan. Available at [http://www.eia.doe.gov/oiaf/aeo/pdf/0383\(2004\).pdf](http://www.eia.doe.gov/oiaf/aeo/pdf/0383(2004).pdf).

DOE, 2004b, *State Electricity Profiles 2002*, DOE/EIA-0629 (2002), prepared by Energy Information Administration, Washington, D.C. Available at http://www.eia.doe.gov/cneaf/electricity/st_profiles.e_profiles.pdf.

DOE and DOI (U.S. Department of the Interior), 2002, *White House Report in Response to the National Energy Policy Recommendations to Increase Renewable Energy Production on Federal Lands*, Washington, D.C., Aug.

DOE/BPA, 1993, *Final Environmental Impact Statement Resource Programs*, DOE/EIS-0162, Portland, Ore., Feb.

DOE/BPA, 2003, *Fish and Wildlife Implementation Plan, Final EIS, Appendix J: Typical Environmental Consequences of Potential Implementation Actions*, DOE/EIS-0312, Portland, Ore., April.

DOI (U.S. Department of the Interior), 1996, *Effects of Military Training and Fire in the Snake River Birds of Prey National Conservation Area*, BLM/IDARNG Research Project Final Report, U.S. Geological Survey, Biological Research Division, Snake River Field Station, Boise, Idaho.

DOI, 2000, *Fossils on Federal & Indian Lands, Assessment of Fossil Management on Federal & Indian Lands*, Washington, D.C., May.

DOI, 2004, Chapter 11 in “Managing the NEPA Process-Bureau of Land Management,” *Departmental Manual 516, National Environmental Policy Act of 1969*, May 27. Available at http://elips.doi.gov/app_dm/act_getfiles.cfm?relnum=3621. Accessed August 4, 2004.

DOL (U.S. Department of Labor), 1997, Table Z-1 in “Occupational Health and Safety Standards, Toxic and Hazardous Substances,” *Limits for Air Contaminants, Code of Federal Regulations*, Title 29, Part 1910.1000.

DOL, 1998, “Explosives and Blasting Agents,” *Code of Federal Regulations*, Title 29, Part 1910.109, 273–292.

DOL, 2001, “Safety and Health Regulations for Construction,” *Code of Federal Regulations*, Title 29, Part 1926, 10–611.

DOL, 2003, “Occupational Health and Safety Standards,” *Code of Federal Regulations*, Part 29, Part 1910, 90–889.

Dooling, R., 2002, *Avian Hearing and the Avoidance of Wind Turbines*, NREL/TP-500-30844, National Renewable Energy Laboratory, Golden, Colo.

Douglass, K.S., et al., 1999, "Vegetation, Soils and Water," pp. 9.1–9.11, in *Effects of Recreation on Rocky Mountain Wildlife: A Review for Montana*, G. Joslin and H. Youmans (coordinators), Committee on Effects of Recreation on Wildlife, Montana Chapter of the Wildlife Society.

DTI (Department of Trade and Industry), 2002, *Wind Energy and Aviation Interests — Interim Guidelines*, ETSU W/14/00626/REP, Wind Energy, Defense & Civil Aviation Interests Working Group.

Dunn, E.H., 1993, "Bird Mortality from Striking Residential Windows in Winter," *J. Field Ornithology* 64(3):302–309.

DWIA (Danish Wind Industry Association), 2003, *Sound from Wind Turbines*. Available at <http://www.windpower.org/en/tour/env/sound.htm>. Accessed April 2004.

ECONorthwest, 2002, *Economic Impacts of Wind Power in Kittitas County*, Final Report, prepared by ECONorthwest, Portland, Ore., for the Phoenix Economic Development Group, Nov.

Edison Electric Institute, 1980, *Compatibility of Fish, Wildlife, and Floral Resources with Electric Power Facilities*, Washington, D.C.

EECA (Energy Efficiency and Conservation Authority), 1995, *Energy-Wise Renewables, Guidelines for Renewable Energy Developments, Wind Energy*. Available at http://www.eeca.govt.nz/content/ew_renewables/renewable/wind/toc.html.

EFSEC (Energy Facility Site Evaluation Council), 2003, *Kittitas Valley Wind Power Project Draft Environmental Impact Statement*, Washington EFSEC, Olympia, Wash., Dec. Available at <http://www.efsec.wa.gov/kittitaswind/deis/kvdeis.html#deis>. Accessed April 7, 2004.

EFSEC, 2004, *Determination of Significance and Scoping Notice*, Wild Horse Wind Power Project-Application No. 2004-01, Washington EFSEC, Olympia, Wash.

Eller, B.M., 1977, "Road Dust Induced Increase in Leaf Temperature," *Environmental Pollution* 13:99–107.

Energy-Northwest, 2004, home page. Available at <http://www.energy-northwest.com/downloads/ninecanyon.pdf>. Accessed May 13, 2004.

EPA (U.S. Environmental Protection Agency), 1974, *Information on Levels of Environmental Noise Requisite to Protect Public Health and Welfare with an Adequate Margin of Safety*, EPA-550/9-74-004, Washington, D.C., March.

EPA, 2002, *Primary Distinguishing Characteristics of Level III Ecoregions of the Continental United States, Draft*. Available at ftp://ftp.epa.gov/wed/ecoregions/us/useco_desc.doc. Accessed March 26, 2004.

EPA, 2004a, *Green Book*. Available at <http://www.epa.gov/oar/oaqps/greenbk/index.html>. Accessed April 6, 2004.

EPA, 2004b, *8-Hour Ground-level Ozone Designations*. Available at <http://www.epa.gov/air/oaqps/glo/designations/index.htm>. Accessed April 15, 2004.

EPA, 2004c, “Criteria Pollutants,” *Green Book*. Available at <http://www.epa.gov/oar/oaqps/greenbk/o3co.html>.

Erickson, W.P., et al., 2001, *Avian Collisions with Wind Turbines: A Summary of Existing Studies and Comparisons to Other Sources of Avian Collision Mortality in the United States*, prepared by Western EcoSystems Technology, Inc., Cheyenne, Wyo., for National Wind Coordinating Committee, c/o RESOLVE, Inc., Washington, D.C., Aug.

Erickson, W.P., et al., 2002, *Synthesis and Comparison of Baseline Avian and Bat Use, Raptor Nesting and Mortality Information from Proposed and Existing Wind Developments*, prepared by Western EcoSystems Technology, Inc., Cheyenne, Wyo., for Bonneville Power Administration, Portland, Ore., Dec.

Erickson, W.P., et al., 2003a, *Stateline Wind Project Wildlife Monitoring Annual Report, Results for the Period July 2001–December 2002*, prepared by Western EcoSystems Technology, Inc., Cheyenne, Wyo., and Walla Walla, Wash., for FPL Energy, Oregon Office of Energy, and Stateline Technical Advisory Committee, May.

Erickson, W.P., et al., 2003b, *Nine Canyon Wind Power Project Avian and Bat Monitoring Report. September 2002–August 2003*, prepared by Western EcoSystems Technology, Inc., Cheyenne, Wyo., and Northwest Wildlife Consultants, Inc., Pendleton, Ore., for Nine Canyon Technical Advisory Committee and Energy Northwest, Oct.

Erwin, W.J., and R.H. Stasiak, 1979, “Vertebrate Mortality during Burning of a Reestablished Prairie in Nebraska,” *American Midland Naturalist* 101:247–249.

Eveling, D.W., and A. Bataille, 1984, “The Effect of Deposits of Small Particles on the Resistance of Leaves and Petals to Water Loss,” *Environmental Pollution Series A* 36:229–238.

EWEA (European Wind Energy Association), 1999, *European Best Practice Guidelines for Wind Energy Development*, Brussels, Belgium.

FAA (Federal Aviation Administration), 2000, *Proposed Construction or Alteration of Objects That May Affect the Navigable Airspace*, Advisory Circular 70/7460-2K, U.S. Department of Transportation, effective March 1. Available at [http://www.airweb.faa.gov/Regulatory_and_Guidance_Library/gAdvisoryCircular.nsf/0/22990146db0931f186256c2a00721867/\\$FILE/ac70-7460-2K.pdf](http://www.airweb.faa.gov/Regulatory_and_Guidance_Library/gAdvisoryCircular.nsf/0/22990146db0931f186256c2a00721867/$FILE/ac70-7460-2K.pdf). Accessed May 5, 2004.

Fégeant, O., 1999, "On the Masking of Wind Turbine Noise by Ambient Noise," in *Proceedings of the European Wind Energy Conference, Nice, France*, March 1–5.

Feiste, C.S., 2003, "Sustaining Military Ranges Protects Multiple Lives," *NavAir News Release*, Press Release No. ECL200303171, March 17. Available at http://pao.navair.navy.mil/press_releases/index.cfm?fuseaction=press_release_view&Press_release_id=2122&site_id=16. Accessed May 10, 2004.

Foppen, R., and R. Reijnen, 1994, "The Effects of Car Traffic on Breeding Bird Populations in Woodland. II. Breeding Dispersal of Male Willow Warblers (*Phylloscopus trochilus*) in Relation to the Proximity of a Highway," *Journal of Applied Ecology* 32:95–101.

Ford, W.M., et al., 1999, "Effects of a Community Restoration Fire on Small Mammals and Herpetofauna in the Southern Appalachians," *Forest Ecology and Management* 114:233–243.

FPL Energy North Dakota Wind, LLC, 2003, *Environmental Assessment Wind Energy Center Edgeley/Kulm Project North Dakota*, DOE/EA-1465, April. Available at <http://tis.eh.doe.gov/nepa/ea/ea1465/TOCindex.html>. Accessed April 7, 2004.

Gamesa Eolica, 2004, *About Us*. Available at http://www.gamesa.es/ingles/nucleos_negocio/gamesa_eolica/presentacion/presentacion.htm.

Gipe, P.B., 1995, *Wind Energy Comes of Age*, John Wiley & Sons, Inc., New York, N.Y.

Gipe, P.B., 1998, "Design As If People Matter: Aesthetic Guidelines for the Wind Industry," in *Proceedings of the International Workshop on Wind Energy and Landscape (WEL)*, C.F. Ratto and G. Solari (editors), Genoa, Italy, June 26–27, 1997, published by A.A.Balkema, Rotterdam, The Netherlands.

Gipe, P.B., 2002, "Design As If People Mattered: Aesthetic Guidelines for a Wind Power Future," in *Wind Power in View: Energy Landscapes in a Crowded World*, M.J. Pasqualetti et al. (editors), Academic Press, New York, N.Y.

GlobalSecurity.org., 2004, *State by State Breakdown — U.S. Military Facilities*. Available at <http://www.globalsecurity.org/military/facility/state.htm>. Accessed Feb. 2, 2005.

Goldberg, M., et al., 2004, *Job and Economic Development Impact (JEDI) Model: A User-Friendly Tool to Calculate Economic Impacts from Wind Projects*, preprint, presented at the 2004 Global WINDPOWER Conference, Chicago, Ill., March 29–31, NREL/CP-500-35953, National Renewable Energy Laboratory Golden, Colo., March. Available at <http://www.nrel.gov/docs/fy04osti/35953.pdf>.

Grenfell, W.E., et al., 2003, *Complete List of Amphibians, Reptiles, Birds, and Mammals in California*, California Wildlife Habitat Relationship System, California Department of Fish and Game. Available at <http://www.dfg.ca.gov/whdab/html/cawildlife.html>. Accessed March 31, 2004.

Groves, C.R., and K. Steenhof, 1988, “Responses of Small Mammals and Vegetation to Wildfires in Shadscale Communities of Southwestern Idaho,” *Northwest Science* 62:205–210.

Hankinson, M., 1999, “Landscape and Visual Impact Assessment,” in *Handbook of Environmental Assessment, Volume I: Environmental Impact Assessment Process, Methods, and Potential*, J. Petts (editor), Blackwell Scientific, Ltd., Oxford, United Kingdom.

Hanowski, J.M., and R.Y. Hawrot, 2000, “Avian Issues in the Development of Wind Energy in Western Minnesota,” in *Proceedings of the NWCC National Avian-Wind Power Planning Meeting III*, San Diego, Calif., May 1998. Available at <http://www.nationalwind.org/pubs/avian98/default.htm>. Accessed Feb. 11, 2004.

Hansen, T.N., 2003, “The Promise of Utility Scale Solar Photovoltaic (PV) Distributed Generation,” presented at POWER-GEN International 2003, Dec. 9–11, Las Vegas, Nev. Available at <http://www.greenwatts.com/docs/HansenPGDec2003.pdf>.

Harris, C.M. (editor), 1979, *Handbook of Noise Control*, 2nd ed., McGraw-Hill Book Company, New York, N.Y.

Harvey, M.J., et al., 1999, *Bats of the United States*, Arkansas Game and Fish Commission, Little Rock, Ark.

Hau, E., 2000, *Windturbines: Fundamentals, Technologies, Application, Economics*, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, Germany.

Hedlund, J.D., and W.H. Rickard, 1981, “Wildfire and the Short-Term Response of Small Mammals Inhabiting a Sagebrush-Bunchgrass Community,” *Murrelet* 62:10–14.

Hirano, T., et al., 1995, “Physical Effects of Dust on Leaf Physiology of Cucumber and Kidney Bean Plants,” *Environmental Pollution* 89(3):255–261.

HMMH (Harris Miller Miller & Hanson, Inc.), 1995, *Transit Noise and Vibration Impact Assessment*, prepared by HMMH, Burlington, Mass., for Office of Planning, Federal Transit Administration, U.S. Department of Transportation, Washington, D.C., April. Available at http://www.hmmh.com/rail_manuals01fta.html.

Hodos, W., 2003, *Minimization of Motion Smear: Reducing Avian Collisions with Wind Turbines, Period of Performance: July 12, 1999–August 31, 2002*, NREL/SR-500-33249, National Renewable Energy Laboratory, Golden, Colo., Aug.

Hoover, S., 2002, *The Response of Red-Tailed Hawks and Golden Eagles to Topographical Features, Weather, and Abundance of a Dominant Prey Species at the Altamont Pass Wind Resource Area, California, April 1999–December 2000*, NREL/SR-500-30868, National Renewable Energy Laboratory, Golden, Colo., June.

Hunt D., 2004, personal communication from Hunt (State of Nevada, Department of Wildlife, Reno, Nev.) to I. Hlohowskyj (Argonne National Laboratory, Argonne, Ill.), Dec. 8.

Hunt, G., 2002, *Golden Eagles in a Perilous Landscape: Predicting the Effects of Mitigation for Wind Turbine Blade-Strike Mortality*, P500-02-043F, California Energy Commission, Sacramento, Calif., July.

Hunt, W.G., et al., 1998, *A Population Study of Golden Eagles in the Altamont Pass Wind Resource Area: Population Trend Analysis 1994–1997*, NREL/SR-500-26092, prepared by Predatory Bird Research Group, University of California, Santa Cruz, Calif., for National Renewable Energy Laboratory, June 1999.

IEC (International Electrotechnical Commission), 1999, *Wind Turbine Generator Systems — Part 1: Safety Requirements*, International Standard IEC 61400-1, 2nd ed., 1999–02.

IFG (Idaho Fish and Game), 2004a, *Idaho's Special Status Plants*. Available at <http://fishandgame.idaho.gov/tech/CDC/plants/home.cfm>. Accessed April 20, 2004.

IFG, 2004b, *Idaho's Species Lists*. Available at <http://www2.state.id.us/fishgame/info/nongame/species.htm>. Accessed April 8, 2004.

IREC (Interstate Regional Energy Council), 2004, *Database of State Incentives for Renewable Energy*. Available at <http://www.dsireusa.org/>.

ISDA (Idaho State Department of Agriculture), 2002, Bureau of Vegetation Management, Idaho Noxious Weed Program Web Site. Available at <http://www.agri.state.id.us/animal/weedintro.htm>.

IsoTruss Structures, Inc., 2004, home page. Available at <http://www.IsoTruss.com>.

Jahn, O., 2000, "Electromagnetic Fields: Low Dose Exposure, Current Update," *International Archives of Occupational and Environmental Health* 73 (Suppl):S1–S3.

Jakobsen, J., 2004, "Infrasound Emission from Wind Turbines," pp. 147–156 in *Proceedings, Low Frequency 2004, 11th International Meeting on Low Frequency Noise and Vibration and Its Control, Maastricht, The Netherlands, 30 August–1st September 2004*, sponsored by Cauberg Huygen and Microflown.

Janss, G., 2000, "Bird Behavior in and near a Wind Farm at Tarifa, Spain: Management Considerations," in *Proceedings of NWCC National Avian-Wind Power Planning Meeting III*, San Diego, Calif., May 1998. Available at <http://www.nationalwind.org/pubs/avian98/default.htm>. Accessed Feb. 11, 2004.

Jodziewicz, L., 2004, personal communication from Jodziewicz (American Wind Energy Association, Washington, D.C.) to K.P. Smith (Argonne National Laboratory, Lakewood, Colo.), July 15.

Johnson, G.D., and M.D. Strickland, 2004, *An Assessment of Potential Collision Mortality of Migrating Indiana Bats (Myotis sodalis) and Virginia Big-eared Bats (Corynorhinus townsendii virginianus) Traveling between Caves*, supplement to *Biological Assessment for the Federally Endangered Indiana Bat (Myotis sodalis) and Virginia Big-eared Bat (Corynorhinus townsendii virginianus)*, prepared by Western Ecosystems Technology, Inc., Cheyenne, Wyo., for NedPower Mount Storm LLC, Chantilly, Va., April 14.

Johnson, G.D., et al., 2000, *Wildlife Monitoring Studies Sea West Windpower Project, Carbon County, Wyoming 1995–1999*, final report prepared by Western EcoSystems Technology, Inc., Cheyenne, Wyo., for Sea Rawlins, Wyo., Aug. 9.

Johnson, G.D., et al., 2002, "Collision Mortality of Local and Migrant Birds at a Large-scale Wind-power Development on Buffalo Ridge, Minnesota," *Wildlife Society Bulletin* 30(3):879–987.

Johnson, G., et al., 2003a, Avian and Bat Mortality During the First Year of Operation at the Klondike Phase I Wind Project, Sherman County Oregon, prepared for Northwestern Wind Power, Goldendale, Wash., by WEST, Inc., Cheyenne, Wash., March.

Johnson, G.D., et al., 2003b, "Mortality of Bats at a Large-scale Wind Power Development at Buffalo Ridge, Minnesota," *American Midland Naturalist* 150:332–342.

Kaygusuz, K., 2004, "Wind Energy: Progress and Potential," *Energy Sources* 26:95–105.

Keeley, B., 2001, "Bat Ecology and Wind Turbine Considerations. I. Bat Interactions with Utility Structures," in *Proceedings of NWCC National Avian-Wind Power Planning Meeting IV*, Carmel, Calif., May 16–17, 2000. Available at <http://www.nationalwind.org/pubs/avian00/default.htm>. Accessed Feb. 11, 2004.

Kerlinger, P., and J. Kerns, 2003, "FAA Lighting of Wind Turbines and Bird Collisions," paper presented at the National Wind Coordinating Committee-Wildlife Working Group Meeting, Washington, D.C., Nov. 17–18. Available at <http://www.nationalwind.org/events/wildlife/20031117/presentations/default.htm>. Accessed July 9, 2004.

Kerns, J., and P. Kerlinger, 2004, *A Study of Bird and Bat Collision Fatalities at the Mountaineer Wind Energy Center, Tucker County, West Virginia: Annual Report for 2003*, prepared for FPL Energy and Mountaineer Wind Energy Center Technical Review Committee by Curry and Kerlinger, LLC, Cape May Point, N.J., Feb. 14.

Kingsley, A., and B. Whittam, 2003, *Wind Turbines and Birds. A Guidance Document for Environmental Assessment*, Phase III (Draft) Report, Canadian Wildlife Service, Environment Canada, Gatineau, Quebec, Canada, Dec. Available at http://www.canwea.ca/downloads/en/PDFS/BirdStudiesDraft_May_04.pdf. Accessed July 9, 2004.

Kleekamp, C., 2004, *Do Wind Turbines Kill Birds?*, Clean Power Now, West Barnstable, Mass. Available at <http://www.cleanpowernow.org/birdkills.php>. Accessed Feb. 6, 2004.

Klem, D., Jr., 1990, "Collisions between Birds and Windows: Mortality and Prevention," *J. Field Ornithology* 61(1):120–128.

Knick, S.T., 1999, "Requiem for a Sagebrush Ecosystem?" *Northwest Science* 73(1):53–57.

Knick, S.T., and D.L. Dyer, 1996, "Distribution of Black-Tailed Jackrabbit Habitat Determined by Geographical Information System in Southwestern Idaho," Chapter 3R in Vol. 2 of *BLM/IDARNG Research Project Final Report*, U.S. Geological Survey, Forest and Rangeland Ecosystem Science Center, Snake River Field Station, Boise, Idaho.

Knick, S.T., and D.L. Dyer, 1997, "Distribution of Black-Tailed Jackrabbit Habitat Determined by GIS in Southwestern Idaho," *Journal of Wildlife Management* 61:75–85.

LaGory, K., et al., 2001, *A Study of the Effects of Gas Well Compressor Noise on Breeding Bird Populations of the Rattlesnake Canyon Habitat Management Area, San Juan County, New Mexico*, U.S. Department of Energy, National Petroleum Technology Office, National Energy Technology Laboratory, Tulsa, Okla.

Larkin, R.P., 1996, *Effects of Military Noise on Wildlife: A Literature Review*, Technical Report 96/21, U.S. Army Construction Engineering Research Laboratory, Champaign, Ill.

Leddy, K.L., et al., 1999, "Effects of Wind Turbines on Upland Nesting Birds in Conservation Reserve Program Grasslands," *Wilson Bulletin* 111(1):100–104.

Lee, J.M., Jr., and D.B. Griffith, 1978, "Transmission Line Audible Noise and Wildlife," pp. 105–168 in *Effects of Noise on Wildlife*, J.L. Fletcher and R.G. Busnel (editors), Academic Press, New York, N.Y.

Lehman, R.N., and J.W. Allendorf, 1989, "The Effects of Fire, Fire Exclusion, and Fire Management on Raptor Habitats in the Western United States," in *Proceedings of the Western Raptor Management Symposium and Workshop, 1987, October 26–28, Boise, Idaho*, Scientific and Technical Series No. 12, National Wildlife Federation, Washington, D.C.

Leventhall, G., 2003, *A Review of Published Research on Low Frequency Noise and Its Effects*, prepared for the Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs, London, United Kingdom, May.

Lincoln, F.C., et al., 1998, *Migration of Birds*, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service Circular 16, U.S. Department of the Interior, Washington, D.C. Available at: <http://www.npwrc.usgs.gov/resource/othrdata/migratio/migratio.htm#table>. Accessed April 13, 2004.

Ling, S., and A. Linehan, 2003, "Wind and Wildlife in Washington: Negotiating Changes to the Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife's Wind Power Guidelines," in *Proceedings of the AWEA's Windpower 2003 Conference*, Austin, Texas. Available at <http://www.rnp.org/Resources/Sonja%20Ling%20AWEA%202003%20WDFW.pdf>. Accessed April 7, 2004.

Lyon, L.J., et al., 2000a, "Direct Effects of Fire and Animal Responses," in *Wildland Fire in Ecosystems: Effects of Fire on Fauna*, J.K. Smith (editor), General Technical Report RMRS-GTR-42-Vol. 1, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Research Station, Ogden, Utah.

Lyon, L.J., et al., 2000b, "Fire Effects on Animal Populations," in *Wildland Fire in Ecosystems: Effects of Fire on Fauna*, J.K. Smith (editor), General Technical Report RMRS-GTR-42-Vol. 1, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Research Station, Ogden, Utah.

Maffei, L., and P. Lembo, 2003, "The Impact of Wind Turbines in Rural Areas," in *Euronoise 2003, Proceedings [abstracts] of the 5th European Conference on Noise Control and the XXX Congress of the Acoustical Society of Italy, May 19–21, 2003, Naples, Italy*, SS22-309, published as Supplement 1 of *Acta Acustica* united with *Acustica*, Vol. 89, May/June.

Manci, K.M., et al., 1988, *Effects of Aircraft Noise and Sonic Booms on Domestic Animals and Wildlife: A Literature Synthesis*, NERC-88/29, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, National Ecology Research Center, Ft. Collins, Colo.

Manes, R., et al., 2002, *Wind Energy & Wildlife: An Attempt at Pragmatism*, Wildlife Management Institute, Washington, D.C. Available at <http://www.wildlifemanagementinstitute.org/pages/windpower.html>. Accessed April 8, 2004.

Manwell, J.F., et al., 2002, *Wind Energy Explained: Theory, Design, and Application*, John Wiley & Sons, Ltd., Chichester, United Kingdom.

McCracken, G.F., 1996, "Bats Aloft: A Study of High-Altitude Feeding," *Bats* 14(3): 7–10.

Menge, C.W., et al., 1998, *FHWA Traffic Noise Model® Technical Manual*, FHWA-PD-96-010 and DOT-VNTSC-FHWA-98-2, prepared by U.S. Department of Transportation, John A. Volpe National Transportation Systems Center, Cambridge, Mass., for U.S. Department of Transportation, Federal Highway Administration, Washington, D.C., Feb.

Meridian Corporation, 1989, *Energy System Emissions and Material Requirements*, prepared by Meridian Corporation for the U.S. Department of Energy, Washington, D.C. (as cited in Gipe 1995).

Miller, N.P., 2002, "Transportation Noise and Recreational Lands," in *InterNoise 2002*, The 2002 International Congress and Exposition on Noise Control Engineering, Aug. 19–21, Dearborn, Mich.

Minnesota IMPLAN Group, Inc., 2004, *2001 IMPLAN Data*, Version 02.13.2004, CD-ROM, Stillwater, Minn.

MNHP (Montana Natural Heritage Program), 2003a, *Species List*, Helena, Mont., Jan. Available at <http://nhp.nris.state.mt.us/animal/>. Accessed April 9, 2004.

MNHP, 2003b, *Plant Species of Concern*, Mont., April. Available at <http://nhp.nris.state.mt.us/animal/index.html>. Accessed April 9, 2004.

Moller, H., and M. Lydolf, 2002, "A Questionnaire Survey of Complaints of Infrasound and Low-Frequency Noise," *Journal of Low Frequency Noise, Vibration and Active Control* 21(2):53–64.

Montana Sage Grouse Work Group, 2003, *Draft Management Plan and Conservation Strategies for Sage Grouse in Montana*. Available at <http://www.fwp.state.mt.us/wildthings/sagegrouse/sagegrousemanagementplan.pdf>. Accessed May 3, 2004.

NAGP (North American Grouse Partnership), 2004, *The Grouse Pages*. Available at <http://grousepartners.org/Index/Birds.htm>. Accessed May 6, 2004.

National Geographic Society, 1999, *Field Guide to the Birds of North America*, 3rd ed., Washington, D.C.

NatureServe, 2004, *NatureServe Explorer: An Online Encyclopedia of Life (Web Application)*, Version 3.0, Arlington, Va. Available at <http://www.natureserve.org/explorer>. Accessed April 23, 2004.

NDOW (Nevada Department of Wildlife), 2005, *In the Wild, Nevada Partners in Flight, Wetlands and Lakes*, Reno, Nev. Available at <http://ndow.org/wild/pif/>. Accessed Feb. 21, 2005.

NEI (Nuclear Energy Institute), 2004, *Life-Cycle Emissions Analysis*. Available at <http://www.nei.org/doc.asp?catnum+2&catid=260>.

NEPDG (National Energy Policy Development Group), 2001, *National Energy Policy, Reliable, Affordable, and Environmentally Sound Energy for America's Future*, Washington, D.C., May.

NIEHS (National Institute of Environmental Health Sciences), 1999, *Health Effects from Exposure to Power-Line Frequency Electric and Magnetic Fields*, National Institutes of Health (NIH) Publication No. 99-4493, Research Triangle Park, N.C.

NMDGF (New Mexico Department of Game and Fish), 2003, *New Mexico Species of Concern*, Available at http://www.wildlife.state.nm.us/conservation/share_with_wildlife/documents/speciesofconcern.pdf. Accessed April 9, 2004.

NMDGF, 2004, *BISON-M*, Biota Information System of New Mexico, Santa Fe, N.M. Available at <http://fwie.fw.vt.edu/states/nm.htm>. Accessed April 9, 2004.

NMNHP (New Mexico Natural Heritage Program), 2003, "New Mexico Natural Heritage Program Biological and Conservation Data System," Department of Biology, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, N.M. Available at http://nmnhp.unm.edu/query_bcd/cd_basic_query.php. Accessed March 25, 2004.

NMRPTC (New Mexico Rare Plant Technical Council), 2004, *Agency Status of NM Rare Plants*. Available at <http://nmrareplants.unm.edu/nmrptc/agency.htm#Section2>. Accessed March 25, 2004.

NNHP (Nevada Natural Heritage Program), 2002a, *Native Amphibians of Nevada*, State of Nevada Department of Conservation and Natural Resources, Carson City, Nev. Available at <http://heritage.nv.gov/lists/amphibs.html>. Accessed April 9, 2004.

NNHP, 2002b, *Native Birds of Nevada*, State of Nevada Department of Conservation and Natural Resources, Carson City, Nev. Available at <http://heritage.nv.gov/lists/birds.html>. Accessed April 9, 2004.

NNHP, 2002c, *Native Mammals of Nevada*, State of Nevada Department of Conservation and Natural Resources, Carson City, Nev. Available at <http://heritage.nv.gov/lists/mammals.html>. Accessed April 9, 2004.

NNHP, 2002d, *Native Reptiles of Nevada*, State of Nevada Department of Conservation and Natural Resources, Carson City, Nev. Available at <http://heritage.nv.gov/lists/reptiles.html>. Accessed April 9, 2004.

NNHP, 2004, "NNHP Species Information Database," Nevada Natural Heritage Program, Carson City, Nev. Available at <http://heritage.nv.gov/spelists.htm>. Accessed March 26, 2004.

Northwest Economic Associates, 2003, *Assessing the Economic Development Impacts of Wind Power*, prepared for the National Wind Coordinating Committee, Washington, D.C., Feb.

NPS (National Park Service), 2002, *Oil and Gas Exploration and Production EnviroCheck Sheet*, Environmental Audit Program, June update. Available at <http://concessions.nps.gov/document/EnviroCheckSheet-OilAndGasExplorationAndProduction.pdf>.

NRC (U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission), 1996, *Generic Environmental Impact Statement for License Renewal of Nuclear Plants*, NUREG-1437, Vol. 1, Washington, D.C., May.

NREL (National Renewable Energy Laboratory), 2004a, NREL Photo Archive, Photo #08607. Available at <http://www.nrel.gov/data/pix>.

NREL, 2004b, NREL Photo Archive, Photo #13060. Available at <http://www.nrel.gov/data/pix>.

NREL, 2004c, NREL Photo Archive, Photo #11919. Available at <http://www.nrel.gov/data/pix>.

NREL, 2004d, NREL Photo Archive, Photo #06584. Available at http://www.nrel.gov/data/pix/searchpix.cgi?getrec=5489268&display_type=verbose&search_reverse=1.

NSC (National Safety Council), 2002, *Injury Facts*, 2002 ed., Itasca, Ill.

NWCC (National Wind Coordinating Committee), 1998, *Permitting of Wind Energy Facilities: A Handbook*, Siting Subcommittee, c/o RESOLVE, Washington, D.C., March. Available at <http://nationalwind.org/pubs/permit/permitting.htm>. Accessed April 4, 2004.

NWCC, 1999, *Studying Wind Energy/Bird Interactions: A Guidance Document*, Avian Subcommittee, Washington, D.C., Dec.. Available at http://www.nationalwind.org/pubs/avian99/Avian_booklet.pdf.

NWCC, 2002, *Permitting of Wind Energy Facilities: A Handbook*, Siting Subcommittee, c/o RESOLVE, Washington, D.C., March. Available at <http://www.nationalwind.org/pubs/permit/permitting.2002.pdf>. Accessed April 9, 2004.

NWCC Wildlife Workgroup, 2003, *NWCC Wildlife Workgroup Meeting, Draft Meeting Summary, Nov. 18, 2003*, c/o Resolve, Washington, D.C. Available at <http://www.nationalwind.org>. Accessed Feb. 11, 2004.

NYSDEC (New York State Department of Environmental Conservation), 2000, "Assessing and Mitigating Visual Impacts," in *The DEC Policy System*, July 31. Available at <http://www.dec.state.ny.us/website/dcs/policy/visual2000.pdf>.

Omernik, J.M., 1987, "Ecoregions of the Conterminous United States, Map (Scale 1:7,500,000)," *Annals of the Association of American Geographers* 77(1):118–125.

ONHP (Oregon Natural Heritage Program), 2001, *Rare, Threatened and Endangered Plants and Animals of Oregon*, Portland, Ore.

Oregon Bird Records Committee, 2003, *Official Checklist of Oregon Birds*, April. Available at www.oregonbirds.org/checklist.html. Accessed April 8, 2004.

Oregon Wetlands Joint Venture, 2002, *Oregon's Wetlands*, West Linn, Ore. Available at <http://wetlands.dfw.state.or.us/index.html>. Accessed April 15, 2004.

Osborn, R.G., et al., 2000, "Bird Mortality Associated with Wind Turbines at the Buffalo Ridge Wind Resource Area, Minnesota," *American Midland Naturalist* 143:41–52.

Owens, P.M., 2003, "Four Turbines on East Mountain: An Examination of Wind Farm Aesthetics in the Vermont Landscape," East Mountain Wind Farm Aesthetic Analysis, unpublished paper, Nov. Available at <http://easthavenwindfarm.com/filing/high/ehwf-po-2.pdf>.

Owl Research Institute, 2004, *Owl Identification Guide, Identification of North American Owls*, Ninepipes Center for Wildlife Research and Education. Charo, Mont. Available at <http://www.owlinstitute.org/idguide.html>. Accessed April 13, 2004.

Paige, C., and S.A. Ritter, 1999, *Birds in a Sagebrush Sea: Managing Sagebrush Habitats for Bird Communities*, Partners in Flight, Western Working Group, Boise, Idaho.

ParkNet, 2004, *National Register Information System*, National Park Service. Available at <http://www.nr.nps.gov/>.

Payne, G.F., et al., 1983, "Vehicle Impacts on Northern Great Plains Range Vegetation," *Journal of Range Management* 36(3):327–331.

PBS&J, 2002, *Final Environmental Impact Statement, Table Mountain Wind Generating Facility*, BLM Case Nos. N-73726 and N-57100, prepared by PBS&J, San Diego, Calif., for U.S. Bureau of Land Management, Las Vegas Field Office, Nev., July.

Pearsons, K.S., et al., 1979, *Initial Study on the Effects of Transformer and Transmission Line Noise on People, Volume 1: Annoyance*, EPRI EA-1240, prepared by Bolt, Beranek, & Newman, Inc., Canoga Park, Calif., for Electric Power Research Institute, Palo Alto, Calif., Dec.

Pedersen, E., and K.P. Waye, 2003, "Audio-Visual Reactions to Wind Turbines," in *Euronoise 2003, Proceedings (Abstracts) of the 5th European Conference on Noise Control and the XXX Congress of the Acoustical Society of Italy, May 19–21, 2003, Naples, Italy*, SS22-043, published as Supplement 1 of *Acta Acustica* united with *Acustica*, Vol. 89, May/June.

Pulliam, D., 2005, personal communication from Pulliam (Nevada Department of Wildlife) to I. Hlohowskyj (Argonne National Laboratory, Argonne, Ill.), Feb. 11.

Quinney, D., 2000, "Then and Now: Changes in Vegetation and Land Use Practices in Southwestern Idaho Shrublands, with Emphasis on Sagebrush and Former Sagebrush Lands of the Snake River Birds of Prey National Conservation Area North of the Snake River," pp. 91–97 in *Proceedings: Sagebrush Steppe Ecosystems Symposium*, P.G. Entwistle, et al. (compilers), Publication No. BLM/ID/PT-001001+1150, U.S. Bureau of Land Management, Boise, Idaho.

Recreation.gov., 2003, *Database for State Recreation Areas*. Available at <http://www.recreation.gov>. Accessed April 16, 2004.

- Reijnen, R., and R. Foppen, 1994, "The Effects of Car Traffic on Breeding Bird Populations in Woodland. I. Evidence of Reduced Habitat Quality for Willow Warblers (*Phylloscopus trochilus*) Breeding Close to a Highway," *Journal of Applied Ecology* 32:85–94.
- Reijnen, R., and R. Foppen, 1995, "The Effects of Car Traffic on Breeding Bird Populations in Woodland. IV. Influence of Population Size on the Reduction of Density Close to a Highway," *Journal of Applied Ecology* 32:481–491.
- Reijnen, R., et al., 1995, "The Effects of Car Traffic on Breeding Bird Populations in Woodland. III. Reduction of Density in Relation to the Proximity of Main Roads," *Journal of Applied Ecology* 32:187–202.
- Reijnen, R., et al., 1996, "The Effects of Traffic on the Density of Breeding Birds in Dutch Agricultural Grasslands," *Biological Conservation* 75:255–260.
- Reijnen, R., et al., 1997, "Disturbance by Traffic of Breeding Birds: Evaluation of the Effects and Considerations in Planning and Managing Road Corridors," *Biodiversity and Conservation* 6:567–581.
- Ricks, G.R., and R.J.H. Williams, 1974, "Effects of Atmospheric Pollution on Deciduous Woodland Part 2: Effects of Particulate Matter upon Stomatal Diffusion Resistance in Leaves of *Quercus petraea* (Mattuschka) Leibl," *Environmental Pollution* 6:87–109.
- RMRCC (Rocky Mountain Regional Coordinating Committee), 1989, *Surface Operating Standards for Oil and Gas Exploration and Development*, 3rd ed., published by the U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management and U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Jan.
- Robichaud, R., 2004, personal communication from Robichaud (National Renewable Energy Laboratory, Golden, Colo.) to J. Butler (Argonne National Laboratory, Argonne, Ill.), April 26.
- Rogers, A.L., and J.F. Manwell, 2002, *Wind Turbine Noise Issues*, prepared by Renewable Energy Research Laboratory, University of Massachusetts, Amherst, Mass., June (amended March 2004). Available at <http://www.ceere.org/repl/publications/whitepapers/WindTurbineNoiseIssues.pdf>.
- Sargent & Lundy LLC Consulting Group, 2003, *Assessment of Parabolic Trough and Power Tower Solar Technology Cost and Performance Forecasts*, NREL/SR-550-34440, prepared for National Renewable Energy Laboratory, Golden, Colo., Oct.
- Schooley, R.L., et al., 1996, "Can Shrub Cover Increase Predation Risk for a Desert Rodent?," *Canadian Journal of Zoology* 74:157–163.
- Sharpe, P.B., and B. Van Horne, 1998, "Influence of Habitat on Behavior of Townsend's Ground Squirrel (*Spermophilus townsendii*)," *Journal of Mammalogy* 79:906–918.

Smallwood, K.S., and C.G. Thelander, 2003, *Proposed Conditional Use Permit Renewals for Wind Turbines and Bird Kills at the Altamont Pass WRA*, letter with attachments from Smallwood and Thelander (BioResource Consultants, Ojai, Calif.) to A.N. Young (Alameda County Community Development Agency, Hayward, Calif.), Nov. 10. Available at http://www.biologicaldiversity.org/swcbd/programs/bdes/altamont/BioResource_Letter.pdf. Accessed July 12, 2004.

Smallwood, K.S., and C.G. Thelander, 2004, *Developing Methods to Reduce Bird Mortality in the Altamont Pass Wind Resource Area*, P500-04, 052, prepared for the California Energy Commission, Sacramento, Calif., Aug.

Smardon, R.C., and J.P. Karp, 1993, *The Legal Landscape: Guidelines for Regulating Environmental and Aesthetic Quality*, Van Nostrand Reinhold, New York, N.Y.

Smith, K., 2002, *WindPACT Turbine Design Scaling Studies, Technical Area 2: Turbine, Rotor, and Blade Logistics, March 27, 2000 to December 31, 2000*, NREL/SR-500-29439, National Renewable Energy Laboratory, Golden, Colo., June.

Sonoran Audubon Society, 2004, *Birds of Arizona Checklist*, Phoenix, Ariz. Available at <http://www.sonoranaudubon.org/birdlists/>. Accessed April 8, 2004.

Sørensen, B., 1995, "History of, and Recent Progress in, Wind-Energy Utilization," *Annual Review of Energy and the Environment* 20:387–424.

Stamm, R., 2004, personal communication from Stamm (Bureau of Land Management, Washington, D.C.) to K.P. Smith (Argonne National Laboratory, Lakewood, Colo.), July 14.

Steenhof, K., et al., 1993, "Nesting by Raptors and Common Ravens on Electrical Transmission Line Towers," *Journal of Wildlife Management* 57(2):271–281.

Steinhower, S., 2004, personal communication from Steinhower (SeaWest, Inc., Oakland, Calif.) to R. Kolpa (Argonne National Laboratory, Argonne, Ill.), March 19.

Stemer, D., 2002, *A Roadmap for PIER Research on Avian Collisions with Wind Turbines in California*, P500-02-070F, California Energy Commission, Sacramento, Calif., Dec.

Sterzinger, G., et al., 2003, *The Effect of Wind Development on Local Property Values*, Renewable Energy Policy Project, Washington, D.C., May.

Strickland, M.D., et al., 2001a, "Risk Reduction Avian Studies at the Foote Creek Rim Wind Plant in Wyoming," in *Proceedings of NWCC National Avian-Wind Power Planning Meeting IV*, Carmel, Calif., May 16–17, 2000. Available at <http://www.nationalwind.org/pubs/avian00/default.htm>. Accessed Feb. 11, 2004.

Strickland, M.D., et al., 2001b, "Avian Studies at Wind Plants Located at Buffalo Ridge, Minnesota and Vansycle Ridge, Oregon," in *Proceedings of NWCC National Avian-Wind Power Planning Meeting IV*, Carmel, Calif., May 16–17, 2000. Available at <http://www.nationalwind.org/pubs/avian00/default.htm>. Accessed Feb. 11, 2004.

Thelander, C.G., and L. Rugge, 2000, "Bird Risk Behaviors and Fatalities at the Altamont Wind Resource Area," in *Proceedings of NWCC National Avian-Wind Power Planning Meeting III*, San Diego, Calif., May 1998. Available at <http://www.nationalwind.org/pubs/avian98/default.htm>. Accessed Feb. 11, 2004.

Thelander, C.G., and L. Rugge, 2001, "Examining Relationships between Bird Risk Behaviors and Fatalities at the Altamont Wind Resource Area: A Second Year's Progress Report," in *Proceedings of NWCC National Avian-Wind Power Planning Meeting IV*, Carmel, Calif., May 16–17, 2000. Available at <http://www.nationalwind.org/pubs/avian00/default.htm>. Accessed Feb. 11, 2004.

Thelander, C.G., et al., 2003, *Bird Risk Behaviors and Fatalities at the Altamont Pass Wind Resource Area. Period of Performance: March 1998–December 2000*, NREL/SR-500-33829, National Renewable Energy Laboratory, Golden, Colo., Dec.

Thompson, J.R., et al., 1984, "The Effect of Dust on Photosynthesis and Its Significance for Roadside Plants," *Environmental Pollution* 34:171–190.

UDWR (Utah Division of Wildlife Resources), 1998, *Inventory of Sensitive Species and Ecosystems in Utah; Endemic and Rare Plants in Utah: An Overview of Their Distribution and Status*, prepared by UDWR, Salt Lake City, Utah, for Utah Reclamation Mitigation and Conservation Commission and the U.S. Department of the Interior, June.

UDWR, 2003, *Utah Sensitive Species List*, Division of Wildlife Resources, Salt Lake City, Utah, Dec. 18. Available at <http://dwr.cdc.nr.utah.gov/ucdc/>. Accessed March 25, 2004.

Ugoretz, S., 2001, "Avian Mortalities at Tall Structures," in *Proceedings of NWCC National Avian-Wind Power Planning Meeting IV*, Carmel, Calif., May 16–17, 2000. Available at <http://www.nationalwind.org/pubs/avian00/default.htm>. Accessed Feb. 11, 2004.

University of Oregon, 2004, *Reptiles and Amphibians of Oregon: A Checklist*, Biology Department, Eugene, Ore. Available at <http://darkwing.uoregon.edu/~titus/herp/>. Accessed April 12, 2004.

University of Washington, 2000, *Amphibians of Washington*, Burke Museum of Natural History and Culture, Seattle, Wash. Available at <http://www.washington.edu/burkemuseum/herp/amphwash.htm>. Accessed April 12, 2004.

University of Washington, 2001, *Reptiles of Washington*, Burke Museum of Natural History and Culture, Seattle, Wash. Available at <http://www.washington.edu/burkemuseum/herp/reptwash.htm>. Accessed April 12, 2004.

U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, 2004, *State and Area Employment, Hours and Earnings*, Washington, D.C. Available at <http://data.bls.gov/labjava/outside.jsp?survey=sm>.

U.S. Bureau of the Census, 2001, *U.S. Census American FactFinder*, Washington, D.C. Available at <http://factfinder.census.gov/>.

U.S. Bureau of the Census, 2004, *State Government Tax Collections*, Washington, D.C. Available at <http://www.census.gov/govs/www/statetax.html>.

U.S. Department of Commerce, 2003a, *Regional Accounts Data — Gross State Product*, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Washington, D.C. Available at <http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/regional/reis/>. Accessed Dec. 2003.

U.S. Department of Commerce, 2003b, *Regional Accounts Data — Local Area Personal Income*, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Washington, D.C. Available at <http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/regional/reis/>. Accessed Dec. 2003.

USDA (U.S. Department of Agriculture), 2002a, *Fire Effects Information System*, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Research Station, Fire Sciences Laboratory. Available at <http://www.fs.fed.us/database/feis>.

USDA, 2002b, “Wildlife Species: *Spermophilus townsendii*,” *Fire Effects Information System*, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Research Station, Fire Sciences Laboratory. Available at <http://www.fs.fed.us/database/feis/animals/mammal/spto/index.html>.

USDA, 2002c, “Wildlife Species: *Lepus californicus*,” *Fire Effects Information System*, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Research Station, Fire Sciences Laboratory. Available at <http://www.fs.fed.us/database/feis/animals/mammal/leca/index.html>.

USDA, 2002d, “Wildlife Species: Bird Index,” *Fire Effects Information System*, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Research Station, Fire Sciences Laboratory. Available at <http://www.fs.fed.us/database/feis/animals/bird/>.

USDA, 2003, “Spotted Knapweed — Botanical and Ecological Characteristics,” *Fire Effects Information System*, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Research Station, Fire Sciences Laboratory. Available at http://www.fs.fed.us/database/feis/plants/forb/cenmac/botanical_and_ecological_characteristics.html.

USFS (U.S. Forest Service), 2001, *The Built Environment Image Guide for the National Forests and Grasslands*, U.S. Department of Agriculture, FS-170, Sept. Available at http://www.fs.fed.us/recreation/programs/beig/BEIG_readers_guide.htm. Accessed May 4, 2004.

USFWS (U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service), 2003, *Interim Guidelines to Avoid and Minimize Wildlife Impacts from Wind Turbines*, U.S. Department of the Interior, Wind Turbine Siting Working Group, Washington, D.C. Available at <http://www.fws.gov/r9dhcbfa/wind.pdf>. Accessed Feb. 10, 2004.

USFWS, 2004a, *Candidate Conservation Program*, Endangered Species Program. Available at <http://endangered.fws.gov/candidates/index.html#about>. Accessed April 19, 2004.

USFWS, 2004b, *Threatened and Endangered Species System*, ECOS Environmental Conservation Online System. Available at http://ecos.fws.gov/tess_public/TESSWebpageUsaLists?state=all. Accessed March 25, 2004.

USFWS, 2004c, *Birds Protected by the Migratory Bird Treaty Act*. Available at <http://migratorybirds.fws.gov/intrnltr/mbta/mbtintro.html>.

U.S. President, 1978, "Federal Compliance with Pollution Control Standards," Executive Order 12088, *Federal Register* 43:47707, Oct. 17.

U.S. President, 1994, "Federal Actions to Address Environmental Justice in Minority Populations and Low-Income Populations," Executive Order 12898, *Federal Register* 59:7629, Feb. 6.

U.S. President, 1997, "Protection of Children from Environmental Health Risks and Safety Risks," Executive Order 13045, *Federal Register* 62:19885, April 23.

U.S. President, 2000, "Consultation and Coordination with Indian Tribal Governments," Executive Order 13175, *Federal Register* 65:67249, Nov. 9.

U.S. President, 2001a, "Action to Expedite Energy-Related Projects," Executive Order 13212, *Federal Register* 66:28357, May 22.

U.S. President, 2001b, "Responsibilities of Federal Agencies to Protect Migratory Birds," Executive Order 13186, *Federal Register* 66:3853, Jan. 17.

Utah Conservation Data Center, 2004a, *Amphibians*, Utah Division of Wildlife Resources, Salt Lake City, Utah. Available at <http://dwrcdc.nr.utah.gov/rsgis2/Search/Search>. Accessed April 12, 2004.

Utah Conservation Data Center, 2004b, *Reptiles*, Utah Division of Wildlife Resources, Salt Lake City, Utah. Available at <http://dwrcdc.nr.utah.gov/rsgis2/Search/Search>. Accessed April 12, 2004.

Utah Conservation Data Center, 2004c, *Mammals*, Utah Division of Wildlife Resources, Salt Lake City, Utah. Available at <http://dwrcdc.nr.utah.gov/rsgis2/Search/Search>. Accessed April 12, 2004.

Utah Ornithological Society, 2004, *Field Checklist of the Birds of Utah 2004*, Provo, Utah. Available at <http://www.utahbirds.org/checklistUtah.htm>. Accessed April 8, 2004.

Viollon, S., 2003, "Two Examples of Audio-Visual Interactions in an Urban Context," in *Euronoise 2003, Proceedings (Abstracts) of the 5th European Conference on Noise Control and the XXX Congress of the Acoustical Society of Italy, May 19–21, 2003, Naples, Italy*, SS22-073-IP, published as Supplement 1 of *Acta Acustica* united with *Acustica*, Vol. 89, May/June.

Wagner, S., et al., 1996, *Wind Turbine Noise*, Springer Verlag, Berlin, Germany.

Washington Ornithological Society, 2002, *Check-List of Washington Birds*, with changes current through April 2002, Seattle, Wash. Available at www.wos.org/WAList01.htm. Accessed April 8, 2004.

Watts, S.T., and S.T. Knick, 1996, "The Influence of Vegetation, Soils, and Disturbance on Townsend's Ground Squirrel Abundance," in *BLM/IDARNG Research Project Final Report*, Vol. 2, U.S. Geological Survey, Forest and Rangeland Ecosystem Science Center, Snake River Field Station, Boise, Idaho.

WDFW (Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife), 2003a, *Section 1: Baseline and Monitoring Studies for Wind Projects*, Aug. Available at http://ndow.org/wild/sg/resources/washington_windpower_guide.pdf.

WDFW, 2003b, *Wind Power Guidelines*, Aug. Available at http://wdfw.wa.gov/hab/engineer/windpower/wind_power_guidelines.pdf.

WDFW, 2004, *Species of Concern in Washington State*, Olympia, Wash., Feb. Available at <http://www.wdfw.wa.gov/wlm/diversity/soc/soc.htm>. Accessed April 21, 2004.

WDNR (Washington Department of Natural Resources), 2003a, *State of Washington Natural Heritage Plan*, Olympia, Wash., April. Accessed April 12, 2004.

WDNR, 2003b, *Washington Natural Heritage Information System List of Plants Tracked by the Washington Natural Heritage Program*, Olympia, Wash. Available at <http://www.dnr.wa.gov/nhp/refdesk/plants.html>. Accessed April 21, 2004.

Western Governors' Association, 2002, *Protocol among the Members of the Western Governors Association, the U.S. Department of Interior, the U.S. Department of Agriculture, the U.S. Department of Energy, and the Council on Environmental Quality Governing the Siting and Permitting of Interstate Electric Transmission Lines in the Western United States*. Available at <http://www.westgov.org/wieb/electric/Transmission%20Protocol/9-5wtp.pdf>. Accessed April 28, 2004.

Western Governors' Association, 2004, *Coal Bed Methane Best Practices, A Handbook*, Denver, Colo., April. Available at http://www.westgov.org/new/coalbed_methane.htm.

WGFD (Wyoming Game and Fish Department), 2004a, *Minimum Programmatic Standards Recommended by the Wyoming Game and Fish Department to Sustain Important Wildlife Habitats Affected by Oil and Gas Development*, Oil and Gas Mitigation Working Group, March.

WGFD, 2004b, *The Official State List of the Common and Scientific Names of the Bird, Mammals, Amphibians, and Reptiles in Wyoming*, Wyoming Fish and Game, Cheyenne, Wyo. Available at <http://gf.state.wy.us/services/education/speciesindx.asp>. Accessed March 26, 2004.

Williams, R.D., 1990, "Bobcat Electrocutions on Powerlines," *California Fish and Game* 76(3):187–189.

Windland Incorporated, 2004, *Cotterel Wind Farm Project*. Available at http://www.windland.com/projects2_cotterel.htm.

Wood, E.W., 1992, "Prediction of Machinery Noise," in *Noise and Vibration Control Engineering: Principles and Applications*, L.L. Beranek, and I.L. Vér (editors), John Wiley & Sons, Inc., New York, N.Y.

Wood, M., 2004, personal communication from Wood (Dawes Rigging and Crane Rental, Milwaukee, Wisc.) to F. Monette (Argonne National Laboratory, Argonne, Ill.), May 4.

WYNDD (Wyoming Natural Diversity Database), 2003, *Wyoming Plant and Animal Species of Concern*, University of Wyoming, Laramie, Wyo., Nov.

Young, D.P., et al., 2003a, *Avian and Bat Mortality Associated with the Initial Phase of the Foote Creek Rim Windpower Project, Carbon County, Wyoming. November 1998–June 2002*, final report, prepared by Western EcoSystems Technology, Inc., Cheyenne, Wyo., for Pacificorp, Inc., Portland, Ore.; SeaWest Windpower, Inc., San Diego, Calif.; and Bureau of Land Management, Rawlins, Wyo., Jan. 10.

Young, D.P., et al., 2003b, *Comparison of Avian Responses to UV-Light-Reflective Paint on Wind Turbines*, NREL/SR-500-32840, National Renewable Energy Laboratory, Golden, Colo., Jan.

Young, D.P., Jr., and W.P. Erickson, 2003, *Cumulative Impacts Analysis for Avian and Other Wildlife Resources from Proposed Wind Projects in Kittitas County, Washington*, final report, prepared by Western EcoSystems Technology, Inc., Cheyenne, Wyo., for Kittitas County and Washington Energy Facility Site Evaluation Council, Olympia, Wash., Oct.

Young, J.A., and F.L. Allen, 1997, "Cheatgrass and Range Science: 1930–1950," *Journal of Range Management* 50:530–535.

Young, J.R., 2003, *The Gunnison Sage-Grouse (Centrocercus Minimus)*, Western State College of Colorado, Gunnison, Colo. Available at <http://www.western.edu/bio/young/gunnsg/gunnsg.htm>. Accessed April 9, 2004.

Yuhas, R.H., 1997, "Loss of Wetlands in the Southwestern United States," provided for the Web Workshop on the Impact of Climate Change and Land Use in the Southwestern United States, July 7–25, 1997, U.S. Global Climate Change Program. Available at <http://geochange.er.usgs.gov/sw/impacts/hydrology/wetlands/>. Accessed April 15, 2004.

